

INVESTING IN BETTER FUTURES® FOR STUDENTS AND FOR ALL OF US. FACT SHEET



UNCF: INVESTING IN BETTER FUTURES...

For students, the HBCUs they attend, the economy to which they will contribute and the civil society they will serve.

UNCF, the country's largest and most effective minority education organization, helps students get the college education they need and that we as a nation need them to have.

At a time when college is more important—and more expensive—than ever, for both students and the economy, each year UNCF enables more than 60,000 students to attend its 37 member historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs) and other colleges and more than 8,000¹ students to receive degrees by:

- **Providing operating funds** that make it possible for UNCF's member HBCUs to offer their students quality academic programs in a small-college environment and still keep their average tuition approximately 27% lower than comparable institutions.²
- **Awarding more than 10,000³ scholarships and internships each year** so students from low- and moderate-income families can afford college tuition, books and room and board.
- **Serving as a national advocate for the importance of HBCUs, minority education and college readiness** by representing HBCUs' and students' public policy interests in Washington, in cities around the country and in the media.

UNCF GETS RESULTS

UNCF's 37 member HBCUs offer their students a small-college experience at average tuition lower than that of comparable institutions, and out-perform other colleges and universities at graduating low-income African American students.

HBCU students' academic performance exceed their numbers. America's 101 HBCUs represent only 3% of all four-year nonprofit colleges and universities. But they enroll 10% of all African American students, 16% of all African Americans with bachelor's degrees and 20% of all bachelor's degrees in science, technology, engineering or mathematics (STEM) awarded to African American graduates.⁴

HBCUs provide education at significantly lower cost than that of comparable non-HBCUs. HBCUs' cost-of-attendance is 27% less than attending a comparable non-HBCU (\$22,946 vs. \$31,704, respectively).⁵

HBCUs prepare students for STEM employment and further education.

- Twenty-one percent of science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) bachelor's degrees⁶ awarded to black graduates were conferred at HBCUs.
- In 2016, 20% of all science and engineering bachelor's degrees awarded to black students were conferred by HBCUs.⁷
- From 2006 to 2016, HBCUs awarded at least 20% to 25% of the bachelor's degrees earned by black students in several science subfields including agricultural science, biological sciences, mathematical sciences and physical sciences.⁸
- Between 2013 and 2017, seven of the top 10 institutions where African American science and engineering Ph.D.s earned their bachelor's degrees were HBCUs.⁹ ^A

HBCUs provide better learning environments. African American HBCU grads report having experienced more support and higher levels of engagement than their peers at non-HBCUs, according to a 2015 Gallup study.¹⁰ ^B

HBCUs build and strengthen communities, states and the country. An independently-researched study, *HBCUs Make America Strong: The Positive Economic Impact of Historically Black Colleges and Universities*, documents HBCUs' local, regional and national effect: More than 130,000 jobs created nationally, \$14.8 billion in overall annual economic impact and \$130 billion in added lifetime earnings for HBCU graduates.¹¹

UNCF HBCUs are nationally respected. Although smaller than competing institutions, UNCF-member colleges and universities occupy five of the top 10 places in the 2019 *U.S. News & World Report's* ranking of black colleges and universities.¹²

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UNCF SCHOLARSHIPS AND PROGRAMS GET RESULTS

UNCF scholarships and programs help to put a college education within reach of students from low- and moderate-income families and increase their recipients' chances of graduating.

UNCF annually awards more than 10,000 scholarships worth more than \$100 million¹³ and through more than 400 programs.

UNCF scholarship recipients have a 70% six-year graduation rate,¹⁴ almost double the 40% six-year graduation rate for all African American college students nationwide and higher than the 60% six-year graduation rate for all students.

UNCF scholarships' rates of success, extrapolated to the entire population of African American college students, would increase the annual number of African Americans earning college degrees by 15,876 annually, contributing significantly to the country's college completion goals.

UNCF programs include:

- **Fund II/UNCF STEM Scholars Program**—A \$48 million initiative designed to create a national pipeline to prepare African American students for careers in technology and innovation.¹⁵
- **UNCF/Koch Scholars Program**—A \$35 million partnership with Koch Industries, Inc., and the Charles Koch Foundation that helps African American students explore how entrepreneurship, innovation and economics contribute to well-being for individuals, communities and society.¹⁶
- **UNCF Emergency Student Aid**—A just-in-time scholarship program that enables UNCF-member college students to meet unexpected financial emergencies, so they can stay in college, graduate and begin their careers.
- **UNCF Career Pathways Initiative**—A \$50 million partnership with Lilly Endowment that helps students at HBCUs and predominantly black institutions prepare their students for careers.¹⁷

UNCF PROTECTS THE INTERESTS OF HBCUS AND THEIR STUDENTS

UNCF makes the case, in Washington and around the country, for the importance of HBCUs and college education, for college readiness and every child's right to a strong K-12 education.

- UNCF and its member HBCU presidents serve as the voice of students and HBCUs before Congress and federal agencies on education policy and student and institutional aid.
- UNCF and member HBCU leaders take the case for education to national and local audiences through speeches, op-ed columns, articles and other communication media.
- UNCF works with grassroots and grassroots local leadership organizations in communities around the country to make sure that when better schools and education reform are discussed, parents and other citizens of color are at the table, and that all students—not just some students—receive an education before college that prepares them for success in college.

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UNCF STUDENTS NEED YOUR SUPPORT

A disproportionate number of African American students face obstacles in going to and graduating from college.

- Sixty-six percent of all UNCF HBCU undergraduate students came from families whose income was low enough that they received Pell Grants, the federal government's principal low-income student aid program, compared to 33% of their non-HBCU peers.¹⁸
- Only 6% of African Americans who took the ACT college entrance exam met college-readiness benchmarks in English, reading, math and science, compared to 27% for all students.¹⁹
- Fifty-eight percent of all African American high school graduates enrolled in college, compared to 70% for all high school students.²⁰
- Forty percent of African American college students graduated from college within six years, compared with 60% for all students.²¹
- HBCU students borrow nearly twice as much in federal loans as their non-HBCU peers: \$26,266 vs. \$14,881. (2012)

AMERICA INVESTS IN UNCF

Students look to UNCF for the education they need. And UNCF looks to you.

- Hundreds of thousands of individuals, corporations and foundations have contributed more than \$5 billion to send students to and through college since the organization began in 1944.²²
- Charity Navigator gives UNCF four out of four stars,²³ and *The Chronicle of Philanthropy* ranks it among the country's top charitable organizations. UNCF maintains a cost ratio of 22.6% of total expenses—7.2% for administrative costs and 15.4% for fundraising in fiscal year 2019.

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Endnotes

- 1 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 2, UNCF Impact
 - 2 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, 3, Other notable HBCU facts
 - 3 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 2 UNCF Impact
 - 4 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 3, HBCUs Impact
 - 5 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 3, Other Notable HBCU facts
 - 6 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 3, HBCUs Impacts
 - 7 Analysis of National Science Foundation data conducted by the Frederick D. Patterson Research Institute.
 - 8 Ibid.
 - 9 National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics. 2019. Women, Minorities, and Persons with Disabilities in Science and Engineering: 2019. Special Report NSF 19-304. Alexandria, VA.
 - 10 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 3 Other notable HBCU facts
 - 11 HBCUs Make America Strong, p. 5
 - 12 US News and World Report, Historically Black Colleges and Universities, <https://www.usnews.com/best-colleges/rankings/hbcu>
 - 13 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 2, UNCF Impacts
 - 14 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 2 UNCF Scholarship Impacts
 - 15 "UNCF and Fund II Foundation Launch a \$48 Million Scholarship Program to Support African American Students Pursuing STEM Careers," March 7, 2016
 - 16 UNCF Announces New Koch Scholars Program, June 6, 2014
 - 17 UNCF and Lilly Endowment, Inc., Announce \$50 Million Initiative to Better Prepare Students for 21st Century Jobs, October 6, 2015
 - 18 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 2, UNCF Impact
 - 19 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 1, African American K-12 Impacts
 - 20 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 1, African American K-12 Impacts
 - 21 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 2, African American Higher Education Outcomes
 - 22 The UNCF Fact Sheet: An Annual Snapshot of Key Statistics, p. 2, UNCF Impact
 - 23 Charity Navigator website
- A These institutions include: 1) Howard University, 2) Spelman College, 3) Florida Agricultural and Mechanical University, 4) Hampton University, 5) Xavier University of Louisiana, 6) Morehouse College, 7) Morgan State University, 7) North Carolina A&T State University, 9) Southern University and A&M College at Baton Rouge, and 10) Tuskegee University. Fiegner, M.K., and Proudfoot, S.L. (2013). Baccalaureate-Origin Institutions of U.S.-trained S&E Doctorate Recipients (NSF 13-323), Arlington, VA: National Science Foundation.
- B Gallup (2015). Gallup-USA Funds Minority College Graduates Report. <http://www.gallup.com/services/186305/gallup-usa-funds-minority-college-graduates-report.aspx>